### How much do we need to do?

David Kerr Ballyfin, Laois

#### Farm statistics

**64 Hectares** 

Grass grown: 14 tonne DM/ha

2.6 cows per hectare

Herd EBI €140 (65 % crossbred)





### **Nuffield Scholarship**

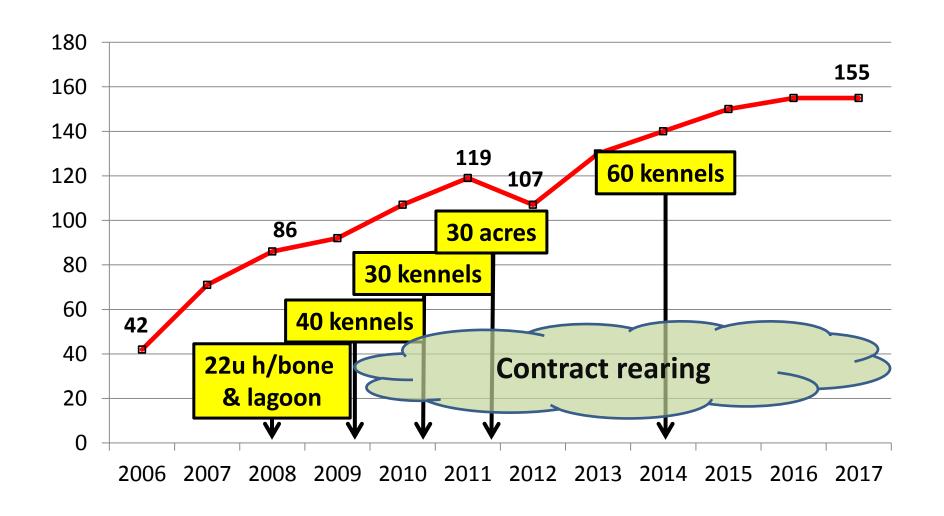
- Transition to scale, using pastoral dairy farming systems

160 cows with help at calving /relief milking was viable

- Simple grass based systems reduce labour
- Supplements complicate things
- Fertile cows
- Cow flow
- Larger herds
- Paid labour vs. owner operators
- One third of time is spent milking



### **Development timeline**



## **Grassland management**

- Target covers
- Regular walks
- Residuals
- Wet vs. dry land
- Correct stocking rates



# Cow breeding & calf rearing

- Compact calving
- Parlour training
- No pre breeding
- Heat detection
- Contract rearing



## Milking routine

- Cow flow / design
- Routine
- Drafting
- Relief milking



#### **Contractors**

- Notice
- Fertiliser
- Silage
- Slurry
- Winter feeding
- Payment



# Summary

